

### Quiz 3 (8 POINTS TOTAL)

MATH 017, SPRING 2016

NAME:

SECTION:

**Problem 1** Determine if the following argument is valid or invalid:

If it is a duck, then it quacks.

It is not a duck.

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It does not quack.

- (a) Valid
- (b) Invalid
- (c) Neither
- (d) Cannot be determined.

**Problem 2** Given the following premises, which conclusion yields a valid argument?

$$p \rightarrow q$$

$$\sim s \rightarrow r$$

$$r \rightarrow p$$

- (a)  $s \rightarrow \sim q$
- (b)  $q \rightarrow s$
- (c)  $s \rightarrow q$
- (d)  $\sim q \rightarrow s$

### Problem 3

If I have a million dollars, then I will buy you a monkey.

I didn't buy you a monkey.

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I don't have a million dollars.

- (a) Valid
- (b) Invalid
- (c) Neither
- (d) Cannot be determined.

**Problem 4** Let  $d(x)$  represent the statement “ $x$  is a dog” and  $w(x)$  represent “ $x$  is white.” Which of the following represents “Some dogs are not white?”

- (a)  $\exists x[d(x) \wedge \sim w(x)]$
- (b)  $\exists x[d(x) \rightarrow \sim w(x)]$
- (c)  $\forall x[d(x) \rightarrow \wedge \sim w(x)]$
- (d)  $\forall x[d(x) \rightarrow \sim w(x)]$

### Feedback:

1. Any comments (on lectures, homework, quizzes, course, me, etc.)?